

## **SEXUAL HARASSMENT - WHAT IS A MYTH & WHAT IS REALITY?**

Myths <sup>3</sup>	Realities
Sexual harassment is no big deal	It is a violation of human rights.
<ul> <li>It is an invention of feminists</li> <li>Women exaggerate the impacts</li> <li>It's not like she was raped</li> </ul>	It is a violation of various federal, provincial/ territorial and/or municipal legislations.
<ul> <li>It is a "deviant" or rare event</li> <li>Men who harass must be perverse, ugly, sexually frustrated – not regular guys</li> <li>It only happens to women in male-dominated fields</li> </ul>	Sexual harassment is a widespread problem.  Anyone can be sexually harassed; however, subordinated groups (e.g. women, LGBTQ people, people with disabilities) are targeted more often.  Street harassment can be sexist, racist, transphobic, homophobic, ableist, sizeist and/or classist.
It is "normal" behaviour between sexes  It's innocent flirtation/sexual attraction  Women are being hyper-sensitive	It is not part of courtship; nor about unrequited love or romantic attraction.  It is often used to express power over another person.  It is discrimination.
<ul> <li>He didn't mean to do it</li> <li>He was having fun/drinking and got carried away</li> <li>He's a good guy/my friend/co-worker</li> </ul>	Sexual harassment is intentional behaviour.  Often, it re-asserts gender, race, age or class hierarchies within environments (school, work, street) in harmful ways.
<ul> <li>Stopping/reporting sexual harassment is easy</li> <li>Women file reports lightly</li> <li>Women easily gain the upper hand by reporting</li> <li>She can verbally protest</li> <li>She can avoid harm if she wants to</li> </ul>	There are many <u>barriers</u> to reporting that silence women or lead them to minimize, ignore or "put up" with harassment.  Sometimes reporting creates additional problems for victims: e.g. s/he may be ostracized by coworkers, not believed, or pay for being a "whistle-blower".
"Reactions" to sexual harassment are the real problem  Results in political correctness Ruins "normal relationships"  Stops people from having fun	Sexual harassment causes negative consequences (e.g. poor health, loss of earning potential). Its repercussions should never be blamed on the person being harassed.
<ul> <li>She asked for it</li> <li>She chose to work in a male environment</li> <li>She wears sexy clothes</li> </ul>	Everyone has the right to learn, work and be in settings free from discrimination.